

① а)  $A+B = 5a+3-3a-4 = 2a-1$

$A-B = 5a+3+3a+4 = 8a+7$

б)  $A+B = 7x^2+3x-2x-1 = 7x^2+x-1$

$A-B = 7x^2+3x+2x+1 = 7x^2+5x+1$

в)  $A+B = 8b^2+2b-4+5-3b-9b^2 = -b^2-b+1$

$A-B = 8b^2+2b-4-5+3b+9b^2 = 17b^2+5b-9$

2)  $A+B = 11y-12-y^3+14-12y+y^3 = -y+2$

$A-B = 11y-12-y^3-14+12y-y^3 = -2y^3+23y-26$

г)  $A+B = 6+mn+m^2+4-mn-m^2 = 10$

$A-B = 6+mn+m^2-4+mn+m^2 = 2m^2+2mn+2$

② 1)  $= a^2+3a+2a+6 = a^2+5a+6$

2)  $= c^2-10c-3c+30 = c^2-13c+30$

3)  $(2a-b)(4a^2+b^2) = 8a^3+2ab^2-4a^2b-b^3$

4)  $= (3x^2+x-6x-2)(4x-3) = (3x^2-5x-2)(4x-3) =$

$= 12x^3-9x^2-20x^2+15x-8x+6 = 12x^3-29x^2+7x+6$

③ 1)  $a^3 \cdot a^7 = a^{10}$       ④  $(-2)^4 = 2^4 = 16$       ⑦ 4)  $(a+2)(a^2-a-3) =$

$p^9 : p^6 = p^3$

$= a^3 - a^2 - 3a + 2a^2 - 2a - 6 =$

⑤ 1)  $(-3mn)^3 = -27m^3n^3$

2)  $(x^3)^4 \cdot (x^5)^2 = x^{12} \cdot x^{10} = x^{22}$

$= a^3 + a^2 - 5a - 6;$

⑥  $= -0,5x - 13 - 2,5x + 17 = -3x + 4$

⑦ 1)  $= -6x^5 + 15x^3 - 21x^2$ ; 2)  $= a^2 - 7a + 3a - 21 = a^2 - 4a - 21$

3)  $= 16x + 8 - 6x^2 - 3x = -6x^2 + 13x + 8$

$$\textcircled{7} \begin{array}{l} 1) = -6x^2 + 15x - 41x ; 4 - 2x - 2x - 2x \\ 3) = 16x + 8 - 6x^2 - 3x = -6x^2 + 13x + 8 \end{array}$$