

### Тест № 3

#### (THE GERUND. ABSOLUTE PARTICIPLE CONSTRUCTION)

***I. Вкажіть речення, в яких форма з закінченням - ing є герундієм:***

1. On heating ice melts.
2. Working with hydrochloric acid the student should be careful.
3. She stopped talking and began reading a book.
4. Having evaporated the solution they obtained a mass of blue crystals.
5. Scientists have developed a highly – effective technological method of obtaining hydrogen from gas.
6. The engineer was testing the device for a few hours.
7. Designing is his favourite occupation.

***II. Вставте необхідні прийменники:***

1. The scientists succeeded ... creating new type of polymers.  
a) of; b) in; c) on
2. ... being recrystallized from ethyl alcohol the solid began melting.  
a) without; b) besides; c) after
3. There are many reasons ... studying chemistry.  
a) of; b) for; c) in
4. The professor insisted ... making the experiment.  
a) in; b) on; c) of
5. ... using a catalyst one can speed up this reaction.  
a) of; b) on; c) about

***III. Вставте необхідну форму:***

1. After ... all the properties of this substance, they started to use it widely.  
a) analyzed; b) having analyzed; c) analyses
2. The resistivity of a pure metal can be increased by ...  
a) to heat; b) heated; c) heating
3. The success of our work depends on ... in time.  
a) done; b) being done; c) doing
4. By ... the temperature of metals we increase their resistance.  
a) raising; b) having raised; c) having been raised
5. A polymer is a substance ... of molecules which are made up of low-molecular-weight units.  
a) consisted; b) consists; c) consisting

***IV. Вкажіть речення, які містять незалежний дієприкметниковий зворот:***

1. After having investigated this strange phenomenon they succeeded in solving this problem.
2. A liquid being cooled, its molecules lose energy.
3. Aluminium is a valuable metal, its disadvantage being elasticity.
4. Our task is to obtain a solution having no impurities.

5. The properties of water having been examined, it can be used to determine many physical constants and units.

***I. Вкажіть речення, переклад якого треба починати зі слів “Те, що ...”:***

1. Energy is the capacity of doing work.
2. His introducing a new method of production had a great significance for that of industry.
3. They have to compare their experiments, their results being different.
4. He got a chance of obtaining good results.